

The Washington State BOARD OF EDUCATION

RESEARCH BRIEF: PRIVATE SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

This research brief describes the private school enrollment and enrollment changes for the 2018-19 to the 2022-23 school years. **Over the five most recent school years, private school enrollment likely increased approximately seven to 10 percent.**

Private school approval information and enrollment records were merged for five school years to get a better understanding of enrollment changes over time. Merging was based on building code, school name, and school addresses, all of which were subject to change. To ensure the most accurate matching and merging, some records were excluded or deleted from this analysis.

This analysis is complicated by several factors. First, private schools are not required to submit enrollment figures, so the total enrollment shown below represents a subset of all approved and operating private schools. Second, private school enrollment is self-reported and unverified, and for the most part, is not updated or corrected when data entry errors are suspected. Because of these factors, **the total enrollment is an approximation** and the year-to-year enrollment changes are attributed in part to which schools are reporting and which are not, the total number of schools reporting enrollment, and the accuracy of the self-reporting.

Table 1 shows that the number of approved private schools and the number of school reporting enrollment increased from the 2018-19 to the 2022-23 school year.

- The number of approved schools increased 6.2 percent over the five school years.
- The number of schools reporting enrollment increased 6.2 percent over the five school years.
- The reported enrollment increased 10.5 percent over the five school years. This increase reflects both changes in enrollment and changes in the number of schools reporting.

| | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Approved Schools | 529 | 558 | 502 | 527 | 562 |
| Enrollment Submitted | 502 | 423 | 436 | 413 | 533 |
| K-12 Enrollment | 74,158 | 65,099 | 66,689 | 73,293 | 81,950 |

Table 1: enrollment information for all approved schools by school year.

Table 2 shows the change in private school enrollment from the 2018-19 to the 2022-23 school year for the 299 schools open and reporting enrollment for all five school years.

- For the 2018-19 and 2022-23 school years, the enrollment for the 299 schools represents 72 to 74 percent of the total reported enrollment.
- The enrollment increased 7.2 percent over the five school years.

Table 2: enrollment information for the 299 private schools approved and submitting enrollment data for all five school years.

| | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| K-12 Enrollment | 54,809 | 53,668 | 53,516 | 58,731 | 58,779 |
| Percent of Reported | | | | | |
| Enrollment | 73.9 | 82.4 | 80.2 | 80.1 | 71.7 |